



Winners of the MOJO Reel Making Competition with Faculty Members



Orientation Day Event for the Newly Admitted Batch of 2025



Ms. Jyoti Rana Addressing Students During the Workshop on Public Relations



Hands-on Workshop on Pagination and Graphic Designing Conducted by Mr. Sunij S. Nair



Students Showcasing their Works at the Caricature Workshop Conducted by Mr. Sanskar Verma

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

Dr. Ashish Sharma Publishes Scopus-Indexed Paper on Film Piracy in Media Asia Journal

Dr. Ashish Sharma, Head of the School of Media Studies, Presidency University, Bengaluru, has published a co-authored research paper titled "Piracy in Cinematic Work: Review of the Web Series First Copy" in the **Media Asia** journal, published by **Taylor & Francis** and indexed in **Scopus (Q2)**.

The paper critically examines the Amazon MX Player web series First Copy, directed by Farhan P. Zamma (2025), which explores the issue of film piracy. Through an analysis of the ten-episode series, Dr. Sharma discusses how the show reflects on the widespread network of film piracy, its economic implications, and its impact on creativity and the film industry.

The study highlights how First Copy presents the realities of the film industry, where commercial gain often outweighs artistic integrity, and exposes issues like the casting couch, economic pressures, and exploitation within the entertainment sector. By connecting cinematic representation with socio-economic realities, the paper contributes to the larger discourse on intellectual property rights,



creativity, and ethics in the age of digital entertainment.

This publication adds to Dr. Sharma's growing body of research in media studies, film analysis, and communication ethics, and stands as another academic achievement for the School of Media Studies.

Dr. Neha Bharti Presented and Published a Research Paper at the AMA Summer Academic Conference 2025

Dr. Neha Bharti, Assistant Professor at the School of Media Studies, Presidency University, Bengaluru, presented and published a co-authored research paper titled "Measuring Digital Privacy: Development and Validation of a Multi-Dimensional Scale" at the **2025 AMA Summer Academic Conference held on August 18 (virtual) and August 22–24 in Chicago, USA**.

The study develops and validates a comprehensive, multi-dimensional scale to measure cognitive, attitudinal, and behavioural aspects of digital privacy. The research identifies 22 distinct constructs and introduces both a detailed 128-item instrument and a validated 45-item short-form scale. The findings contribute significantly to understanding digital privacy as a key component of digital literacy, offering new insights for research, policy, and education.



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EDITORIAL

A New Chapter Begins - Voices Of The School Of Media Studies

It gives us immense pleasure to introduce the first. This initiative is not merely a record of events but a issue of the School of Media Studies (SOMS) mirror of our shared learning culture, where every monthly newsletter, a platform that celebrates experience, discussion, and creation contributes to creativity, curiosity, and collaboration within our shaping the communicators, journalists, designers, academic community at Presidency University. This and storytellers of tomorrow. It is also a tribute to newsletter marks the beginning of a collective the dedication of our faculty and the enthusiasm of journey, one that seeks to document, reflect, and our students, who continuously strive to push inspire.

students and faculty stand at the intersection of engage, and make their voice heard. Let this technology, storytelling, and public engagement. newsletter become a space of ideas, a dialogue The SOMS newsletter aims to capture this dynamic that connects creativity with purpose, learning with spirit by showcasing the vibrant activities, reflection, and academia with the real world. and ideas emerging achievements, from classrooms, studios, and beyond. From workshops Here's to new beginnings, meaningful stories, and a and guest lectures to student projects, research future where media continues to inform, inspire, initiatives, and media festivals, every issue will bring and empower. you closer to the pulse of our school.

boundaries and redefine media education. As we embark on this new chapter, we invite every In an era where media evolves every moment, our member of the SOMS community to contribute,

- Editorial Team

Presidency School of Media Studies

ADIRA Workshop Prepares Media Students for an Al-Ready Future

Presidency School of Media Studies (SOMS), University, organized an online Workshop on "Creating an Al-Ready Workforce in India" on August 18, 2025. The session, conducted under the ADIRA initiative, aimed to build awareness and hands-on skills among media students to effectively integrate Artificial Intelligence (AI) into their academic and professional pursuits.

The workshop was facilitated by Mr. Kailash Chand Saini, Trainer - ADIRA, who engaged students through interactive demonstrations and hands-on exercises. He introduced a range of AI tools and applications relevant to media, education, and research, highlighting their potential to enhance creativity, productivity, and innovation.

Students from all three batches of the media school while maintaining integrity and originality in their participated, exploring format allowed students to experience how AI can career paths. streamline workflows and support critical thinking and problem-solving in academic as well as Overall, the ADIRA Workshop professional contexts.

on responsible and ethical use of AI, preparing equipped to thrive in an AI-powered world. students to adapt to technological advancements



practical work. Participants found the workshop highly applications of AI in content creation, research engaging and expressed enthusiasm to further projects, and media production. The hands-on explore Al-driven tools in their future learning and

alianed Presidency University's vision of empowering students with future- ready digital competencies, A key takeaway from the session was the emphasis fostering a new generation of media professionals

My Father

He woke up before the sun each day, So I could chase my dreams my way. Never spoke much, but his eyes would say, "I'm proud of you, come what may." He worked in silence, stood so tall, Took every worry, big or small.



His hands grew rough, his hair turned grey, Still he smiled and showed the way. Whatever I am, it's because of he, He did everything, all for me. A gentle heart, so strong, so true Papa, my world begins with you.

Dr. Darshan B.M Asst. Professor, **PSOMS**

EVENTS

Orientation Program 2025 Welcomes First-Year Students with a **Week of Learning and Creativity**

Arts & Sciences conducted their combined five-day expectations, and the vibrant c ulture of learning at Parameswaran Presidency University.

The programme began with a formal welcome address by Dr. Pritha Sanyal, Head of SOLAS. The On July 24, 2025 students embarked on an inaugural session was graced by the University's senior leadership and dignitaries, including Dr. S. J. Vidya Shankar Shetty, Pro Vice Chancellor; and Dr. Sameena Noor Ahmed Panali, Registrar, along with informal setting. various school and department heads and faculty members. They addressed the students with The final day focused on media literacy and opportunities at Presidency University.

placements, procedures, and regulations were conducted, along presentations by the Department of Student Affairs Overall, the Orientation Program 2025 offered a posters, and podcasts.

Presidency Schools of Media Studies and Liberal The third day featured an insightful workshop titled "Humanities Unlock: A Beginner's Journey" by Dr. orientation programme for the freshers from July 21 Yashavantha T.S., and an introductory session on to 25, 2025. The five-day programme introduced IELTS. In the afternoon, an ice-breaking activity led first-year students to university life, academic by Dr. Garima Ganghariya and Dr. Jyoti encouraged student-faculty interaction, followed by a guided visit to the Media Lab and University Library.

experiential learning trip to Lalbagh Botanical Garden, focusing on photography and visual Thiruvengadam, Vice Chancellor In-Charge; Dr. storytelling under faculty guidance. This hands-on experience blended creativity with teamwork in an

inspiring words, encouraging them to make the storytelling with sessions by Dr. Ashish Sharma, who most of the academic and co-curricular discussed debunking media myths, and Dr. Rocharla Rohith, who conducted a workshop on narrative techniques. The program concluded with On the second day, sessions on assessment a movie screening of "Flow", providing a reflective academic and enjoyable close to the week.

(DSA) and library services. A Learning and comprehensive introduction to academic, creative, Development session by Ms. Rachel emphasised and social life at the university. It successfully personal growth, followed by a "Creative Expression fostered a sense of belonging, curiosity, and Challenge" led by Dr. Neha Bharti, where students collaboration, setting a strong foundation for showcased their talents through reels, blogs, students' academic and personal growth in the years ahead.



Media Quiz Strengthens Students' Knowledge of Broadcast **Production**



students at the Media Lab on August 20, 2025. The grasp of media operations. event aimed to enhance students' understanding of radio and television production; the event The event not only fostered team spirit and healthy production techniques, media industry.

Through a mix of conceptual and application and technical competence. -based questions, the quiz tested participants' theoretical knowledge and practical awareness of The quiz was coordinated by Mr. Sarath A. Pradeep, equipment handling, production workflows, and Assistant Professor.

Presidency School of Media Studies organised a industry trends. Students actively engaged in the Departmental Media Quiz for fifth-semester media competitive rounds, showcasing their interest and

focused on key aspects such as broadcasting competition but also bridged the gap between historical classroom learning and real-world milestones, and emerging technologies in the practices. It reinforced the school's commitment to experiential learning and encouraged students to approach media production with both creativity

Caricature Workshop Engages Media Students in Creative Expression

Presidency School of Media Studies organised an engaging Caricature Workshop for its students on August 26, 2025. The workshop aimed to strengthen students' creative confidence and nurture their artistic imagination.

The session was led by Mr. Sanskar Verma, Assistant Professor, Presidency School of Design, introduced participants to the art of caricature, emphasising exaggeration, humour, stylisation while maintaining a subject's likeness. Mr. Verma, a multidisciplinary artist known for his expertise in visual arts and creative design, guided students through practical demonstrations and interactive sketching exercises The session encouraged students to explore caricature as a medium of visual

storytelling and creative communication. Through hands-on activities, participants learnt to observe facial features, experiment with proportions, and convey expressions effectively.

The event successfully combined learning and creativity, offering students an opportunity to see caricature not merely as entertainment but as a powerful tool of artistic expression and communication.



Communication Quiz Sparks Enthusiastic Participation Among Media Students

Presidency School of Media Studies conducted an interactive Communication Quiz at the Media Lab on September 1, 2025. The event, held in offline mode, was designed for first-semester Journalism and Mass Communication students to conceptual understanding application of communication theories.

The contest comprised three rounds—MCQs (1 point each), Decode the Visual (2 points each), and True or False (1 point each)—followed by bonus questions worth two points. Each round assessed and interpretation of media visuals.

Participants actively engaged throughout the session, displaying teamwork and enthusiasm. Mr. Vishwanath Nagalapura secured the first prize, while Mr. Abhilash Jha won the second prize.

The event fostered lively, collaborative learning, allowing students to apply classroom knowledge while strengthening their critical thinking, creativity, and communication skills.

The quiz was coordinated by Dr. Neha Bharti, assistant professor, who curated the rounds to make learning both competitive and fun.

The Film Club of Presidency School of Media Studies organised the screening of the motivational film '12th Fail' on August 12, 2025. The event, conducted offline, marked the inaugural activity of the club and was open to all students of the university.



The film's inspiring theme of resilience, dreams and determination resonated strongly, filling the day with motivation and youth energy. Aligned with SDG students' analytical thinking, recall of key concepts, 4 (Quality Education), the screening underscored the importance of equitable learning opportunities and the transformative power of education in shaping personal and social progress.

> The Film Club's initiative successfully set a motivational tone for its future activities, promoting a culture of inspiration, inclusivity and continuous learning within the campus community.



EVENTS AND VISITS

Global Lecture Series Explores Social Media Content Creation with **Malaysian Expert**



Presidency School of Media Studies, in collaboration with the Office of International Affairs, organised a session under the Global Lecture Series 2025 on September 1, 2025. The lecture, attended by media students, focused on the theme of social media content creation and its growing importance in the digital communication landscape.

The session featured Mr. Tamim Faruq Khairul 'Azmi, Lecturer at Multimedia University, Malaysia, who shared professional insights on sound design,

shared professional insights on sound design, role of storytelling, Neha, Assistant Professor.

impactful and meaningful social media content, industry practices, reinforcing strategic thinking. The lecture also underscored the professional development for its students.

design, and audience multimedia production, branding, and digital engagement in building effective online presence. communication. The event was moderated by Dr. The event concluded with an interactive Q&A session, where students actively participated, seeking clarity and sharing ideas. The lecture Through engaging examples and case studies, Mr. fostered an enriching learning experience that Tamim highlighted practical strategies for creating bridged academic understanding with global the encouraging students to blend creativity with commitment to international exposure and

Industrial Visit Offers Students Insight into Journalism Trends and Challenges

educational trip for its students to the Press Club of real-world media practices.

Founded over four decades ago, the Press Club of Bengaluru serves as a vital hub for journalists and media professionals to connect, collaborate, and exchange ideas. It continues to play a significant role in Karnataka's cultural and media ecosystem by hosting press conferences, discussions, and events that shape public discourse.

The visit began with an interactive session featuring Mr. Yasir Mushtaq, Senior Journalist and Committee Member of the Press Club, who reflected on the reporting, evolution of the Indian media landscape—from the monopoly of Doordarshan to the dynamic yet challenging digital era. He discussed how the Overall, the visit to the Press Club of Bengaluru roliferation of private channels and social media has affected trust in journalism, underscoring the dangers of fake news and misinformation. Mr. history and significance.

The next session featured Ms. Pinky Rajpurohit, a industry-oriented education. senior journalist at ABP Network, who spoke about

Presidency School of Media Studies organised an the impact of artificial intelligence on journalism and the growing integration of social media in daily Bengaluru on August 29, 2025. The visit aimed to news operations. Drawing from her investigative give students first-hand exposure to the world of reporting experience, she highlighted the ethical journalism, bridging classroom learning with and professional challenges faced by women journalists, inspiring students with real-life stories from the field.

> Mr. Kiran Kumar, a senior video journalist from India TV with over 25 years of experience, shared his perspective on the crucial role of visual storytelling and the importance of being alert, agile, and responsive while reporting on the ground.

> The sessions concluded with an engaging Q&A segment, where students interacted with the journalists on topics such as career building, ethical and adapting to media technologies.

proved to be a valuable experiential learning opportunity, deepening students' understanding of contemporary journalism, media ethics, and Mushtaq also guided the students on a tour of the technological transitions. The event successfully Press Club premises, providing insights into its enhanced their academic learning through practical exposure and professional interaction, reinforcing commitment SOMS's



EVENTS

MOJO Reel Rumble 2025 Showcases Creative Storytelling Through Short-Form Video Content

Presidency School of Media Studies organised a university-level mobile reel contest from August 25 to September 2, 2025. The contest aimed to encourage creative expression through short video reels (15-60 seconds) recorded on mobile devices, aligning with one of three themes: Mental Health Matters, Hidden Gems of Campus, or Diversity & Inclusion.

The contest leveraged the growing popularity of short-form content among youth, who increasingly use platforms like Instagram and YouTube for quick, communication. impactful By focusing accessible mobile- based production, the event encouraged inclusivity and innovation without the need for advanced equipment.

The event attracted diverse entries, participants showcasing creativity campus highlights, and enabled widespread engagement, fostering a sense of community around socially relevant MOJO Reel Rumble 2025 successfully combined topics.

September 2025 at the Canopy Area, Glass Building, digital expression on campus. where Mr. Devdarshan from the School of



with Information Science won the first prize for his reel on through Diversity and Inclusion. Ms. Kumari Rimjhim Singh emotionally resonant narratives on mental health, and Mr. Abhilash Jha, both from the School of Media inclusive Studies, secured the second and third prizes, storytelling. The accessible mobile-based format respectively, for their reels on Mental Health Matters.

creativity, technology, and social awareness, motivating students to explore the art of visual The event culminated in an award ceremony on 17 storytelling and promoting a vibrant culture of

Workshop Highlights the Power of Public Relations in the Digital Era

Presidency School of Media Studies organised an During the session, Ms. Rana elaborated on the insightful Workshop on "Power of Public Relations in transformative impact of digital technologies on the Digital World" on September 11, 2025. The session modern PR practices, emphasizing the integration was designed to enhance media students' of data-driven storytelling, influencer engagement, knowledge of the evolving role of Public Relations and social media strategy in shaping corporate (PR) in today's digitally connected environment.

The workshop was led by Ms. Jyoti Rana, Senior Manager - North American PR and Customer Advocacy, ANSR, and a distinguished PR and communications leader with over a decade of experience in corporate communication, brand strategy, and media relations. With a professional The journey spanning organizations such as Purple Focus, TeamLease Edtech, Innovaccer, Hero Vired, and Tredence Inc., Ms. Rana brought a wealth of real-world experience to the discussion.

reputation. She also discussed her professional experiences in managing global PR campaigns, crafting compelling narratives around AI, data science, and digital transformation, and securing high-impact media coverage across top-tier platforms such as Forbes, CNBC TV18, and Fortune.

workshop delved into also crisis communication, thought leadership, and brand positioning in the age of fast-paced digital communication. Students gained valuable insights into how PR professionals adapt to changing media

meaningful connections with audiences across Digital platforms.

engage with Ms. Rana on career opportunities, relations. media ethics, and the skillsets required for success in PR and corporate communication.

ecosystems, manage brand perception, and build The Workshop on Power of Public Relations in the World provided а comprehensive understanding of strategic communication in the digital age, inspiring students to explore the The interactive Q&A segment allowed students to dynamic and impactful world of modern public



Two-Day Workshop Equips Students with Practical Skills in **Pagination and Graphic Design**

Presidency School of Media Studies organised skills a two-day hands-on workshop on "Pagination and management for professional publishing. Graphic Designing" on September 15-16, 2025. The workshop was conducted for students of the Day two their creative and technical design strengthen design.

Mr. Sunij S. Nair, Vice Chairperson and Assistant hands-on approach. Professor at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, Mysuru, led the sessions on digital design and multimedia. The

layout, typography, image

covered advanced applications, Schools of Media Studies and Design, aiming to integrating Photoshop and Illustrator, and creative group elements through projects. competencies in digital publishing and layout Students acquired proficiency in professional design software, improved confidence in handling design tasks, and appreciated the practical,

concluded with certificate workshop The workshop covered pagination and graphic distribution, marking a successful event that design with hands-on training in Adobe InDesign, enriched academic learning and strengthened Photoshop, and Illustrator, helping students build employability in media, advertising, and publishing.



STUDENT CORNER

A Review of All the President's Men in Light of Robert Redford's Death

On the 16th of September, we lost one of the most iconic stars of the New Hollywood era, Robert Redford. Known for founding the Sundance Film Festival (the largest independent one in America) and starring in classic films like All the President's Men, directed by Alan J. Pakula, a biographical film focusing on the work of journalists of The Washington Post covering the Watergate scandal released in 1976, only a few years after the events unfolded. The real-life reporters Bob Woodward and Carl Bernstein only committed to writing the book that would serve as the source material for this film after Redford encouraged them to. He immediately bought the rights to the book and got to work on the adaptation in 1974. In his honor, we will revisit what I believe is one of the best representations of investigative journalism I've seen in film.

"Nothing's riding on this except the, uh, First Amendment to the Constitution, freedom of the press, and maybe the future of the country."

On the 17th of June, 1972, a burglary at the Democratic National Committee headquarters at the Watergate complex is foiled. A seemingly minor, covers. Our protagonists spend much of the film known for The Graduate and Midnight Cowboy). interrogations, be they over the phone or in person. the film, it is clear the pair's lives are in danger.



incidental case that serves as the start of a long repeating and chasing after names the audience investigation for our protagonists, Bob Woodward doesn't have faces to attach to (yet). And this is a (Redford) and Carl Bernstein (Dustin Hoffman, also film whose runtime is packed with interviews and They notice connections between the perpetrators Woodward is a rookie reporter for The Washington and the Nixon administration and are assigned to Post, albeit one with connections. An informant in a work the case together. For months they struggle to high government position called "Deep Throat" establish concrete evidence; it is a great uphill confirms certain details Woodward brings him and battle, with most other publications choosing to cannot do more than that. Deep Throat's true avoid it like poison. Their methodology is based on identity as Mark Felt, then- Deputy Director of the getting answers in a roundabout way. They get FBI, would not be revealed until 2005, decades initials, they bluff, and they force yes-or-no answers afterward. The film's most ominous scenes are the (hang up if this is true; stay on the line if it's not), all ones where Woodward surreptitiously meets Deep owing to the hesitancy and fear of their sources, Throat in a parking garage. They are darkly lit, and practically all of whom choose to remain our informant never steps out of the shadows. We anonymous. They're also met with constant non- don't know if the precautions they've taken are denial denials from government officials. History enough for them to evade surveillance. Deep Throat tells us their efforts to prove the complicity of the supplies Woodward with cryptic clues like "Just president's inner circle were not in vain. Nixon is follow the money," a phrase popularized by this film. infamously the only U.S. president to ever resign Bernstein is something of a busybody, even for one from office. The pair would also win a Pulitzer in 1973. in his line of work. His first interaction with But this is still a fight for the truth that many others Woodward has Bernstein redoing and correcting would balk at or be crushed by. Toward the end of his write-ups at a whim something most people would take issue with. Later on, he is noticeably pushier than Woodward when the pair press a The film is scored minimally; the sounds of colleague for her help in their investigation. But he typewriters and radio broadcasts occupy every undeniably gets results through his persistence, as scene in the office instead. It's a fast-paced movie shown with incidents like him stalling for time at an that can seem hard to follow at first especially to unwelcoming source's house by asking for more those completely unfamiliar with the events it and more coffee, and him faking a phone call to

source's office. Woodward wouldn't have minded their sleeves rolled up. You might notice the Bernstein's editing as much if he hadn't been so orphaned suit jackets (with wider lapels and single meddlesome about it.

Their relationship is not played up as a enormous wardrobes because they're not actors melodramatic thing for this film and is shown to be who need to look stylish or characters who need to professional with occasional annoyances (at one look distinctive; they're just working journalists who point, in an elevator, Woodward takes issue with dress this way out of necessity. Bernstein's habitual smoking). There is no unnecessary rivalry here, as the film focuses on The film ends somewhat abruptly with Nixon's country's history

encouraging them.

on the lookout for them. You might notice that peace. Bernstein's shirt is frayed and worn out in his first scene with Woodward. You might notice the huge Windsor knots with unbuttoned collars behind

distract a secretary and get into a non-cooperative them. You might notice all the checkered shirts with vents) or pants that they mix up. They don't have

their investigative work and not much else. These reelection in 1973, followed by a series of quick are people who found themselves in the midst of headlines outlining admissions of guilt, the one of the greatest presidential scandals in their sentencing of high-ranking officials, Nixon's resignation as president, and then-Vice President Gerald Ford replacing him. An outcome like this and have their priorities straight. There, of course, seems impossible in the present day, with President isn't much character development or growth here. Trump facing absolutely no consequences for his The real arc is with their boss, executive editor Ben actions after thirty-four felony convictions and two Bradlee (Jason Robards, who won an Oscar for Best impeachments. A film like this might inspire hope. It Supporting Actor for this role). At first, he sees their has become extremely difficult to hold our elected pursuit as unsubstantial and risky but eventually leaders accountable. A case of fraud related to takes some pride in them, backing them up and reelection like this might even remind one of the recent accusations of vote theft in India and the ongoing battle for the truth here. Even if it doesn't This is a film about the most significant political evoke any of these thoughts or feelings, I think it's scandal of the '70s made in the '70s. I find that kind of fun to feel like you're with Woodward and costuming is usually an easy way to make it clear Bernstein trying to get this story out there before when a film is set; the '70s were a very distinct The New York Times can. And let's not forget that decade in terms of fashion. In this film, however, you this movie would not have been made without the won't notice the flared pants unless you're already late Robert Redford's involvement. May he rest in

- Vishwanath Nagalapura

First B.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

In the Quiet Between

There's a soft place inside me, Where no one's voice breaks the silence, A room with no windows, Yet it lets the light in Not from outside, but from within.

In the noise of the world, I've learned to treasure the quiet The gentle hum of my own breath, The slow dance of thoughts unspoken, A sanctuary where my mind can rest.

Mental health isn't just a battle, It's a garden I tend in solitude, Where broken pieces are mended, Not by rushing or fixing, But by simply being-whole, fragile, alive. Sometimes, I sit with my shadows, Not to fight them, but to understand They

tell me stories I forgot to hear, Whispers of pain, hope, and healing Carved deep into the heart's landscape.

Solitude isn't loneliness It's a quiet friendship with myself A sacred pause in the chaos, Where I find the strength to stand again, Not because I'm alone, but because I am enough.

So here, in the quiet between, I breathe, I heal, I grow And when I step back into the world, I carry peace like a secret shield, Reminding me that rest is not weakness, And silence can be a song.

Abhilash Jha

First B.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

Large Cardamom: The Ancient Spice that Shaped Civilizations

Large cardamom is far more than a mere spice, it is a fragrant capsule of history, culture, and tradition that has flavored human civilization for over 4,000 years. Native to the misty slopes of the Eastern Himalayas and also cultivated in parts of southern India, this aromatic pod is among the oldest spices known to humankind.

In ancient times, large cardamom was a symbol of luxury and prestige, reserved for royalty and the elite. The Greeks and Romans imported it from India, valuig it not only for its culinary uses but also for its role in medicine and perfumery. It's worth was so great that, as early as 126 CE, cardamom was subject to taxes in Alexandria, underscoring its status as prized commodity. The ancient Egyptians found even more creative uses — they chewed cardamom seeds as a natural tooth cleanser and used the spice in embalming rituals to purify and preserve bodies for the afterlife.

During the Middle Ages, Arab traders dominated the methods help maintain its quality and justify its the Islamic world. It soon became an essential alongside saffron and vanilla. ingredient in Arabic coffee and a symbol of hospitality. In Europe, the spice gained renewed Beyond its distinctive taste, large cardamom holds buns).

What distinguishes large cardamom from its more anti-inflammatory properties. familiar green counterpart is its size and flavor. The pods are typically three times larger, exuding a In essence, this small, aromatic pod tells a story



spice routes, spreading cardamom's fame across place among the world's most precious spices,

popularity during the Renaissance, finding its way a remarkable medicinal legacy. Traditional healing into pastries and desserts. In Scandinavia, systems such as Ayurveda, Tibetan medicine, and cardamom remains a beloved flavor even today, Chinese medicine have long relied on it to treat giving its warm aroma to traditional baked goods digestive issues, respiratory ailments, infections, like Sweden's kardemummabullar (cardamom and even snakebites. Modern research now affirms many of these ancient beliefs, recognizing cardamom's powerful antioxidant

deep, smoky aroma with earthy undertones. that transcends continents and centuries. From Cultivating this spice, however, is a labor of love the ancient palaces and spice caravans to today's plants thrive only under the shaded canopy of gourmet kitchens, large cardamom stands as a subtropical forests. Harvesting demands precision: timeless symbol of human ingenuity, trade, and each pod must be handpicked at perfect ripeness tradition a spice that continues to enrich our and then carefully dried. These meticulous senses, our health, and our shared cultural heritage.

- Shukhi Kumari Bhagat

First B.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

The Sacred Story and the Splendour of Brahmotsavam

as the richest god in the world. His temple at Tirumala, Brahmotsavam is the most revered and Tirupati is not only a place of worship but also a grand. The word Brahmotsavam means "a festival symbol of faith, wealth, and tradition. Millions of conducted by Brahma." It is believed that Lord devotees offer prayers and donations every year, Brahma himself performed the first utsavam believing that surrendering at the feet of Lord Balaji (festival) in honor of Lord Venkateswara, which is fulfills their wishes and removes obstacles.

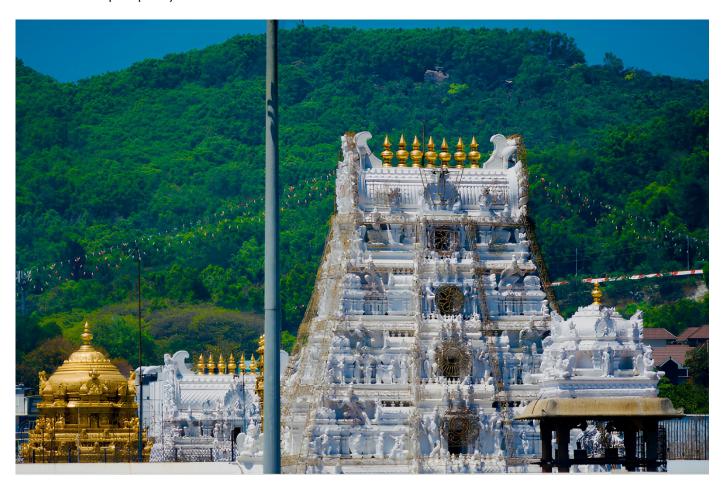
Sage Bhriqu once tested the Trimurtis - Brahma, vahanams (divine vehicles). Vishnu, and Shiva. When Lord Vishnu was insulted, Goddess Lakshmi felt deeply hurt and left Every vahanam holds symbolic meaning. The Vishnu descended to Earth and settled on Tirumala considered the most important, as Garuda the as Lord Srinivasa.

daughter of King Akasa Raja, in a grand divine vahanams wedding. After the marriage, Lord Srinivasa decided (symbolizing humankind. Since then, Tirumala has been Prabha Vahanam (energy). regarded as a sacred destination where devotees believe their sins are washed away and their lives are filled with prosperity.

Lord Venkateswara of Tirumala is famously known Among the numerous festivals celebrated at why it carries such great significance.

The Brahmotsavam lasts for nine days and is The sacred shrine of Tirumala is situated on the marked by grandeur, devotion, and spirituality. The seven hills of Andhra Pradesh, which are said to festival begins with Ankurarpanam, a ritual of represent the seven heads of Adisesha, the serpent sowing seeds that signifies prosperity and on whom Lord Vishnu rests. The story of how Lord auspicious beginnings. Each day of the festival Venkateswara came to reside on these hills is features colorful processions in which the deity is rooted in divine legend. According to mythology, taken around the temple streets on various

Vaikuntha. Unable to bear separation from her, Lord Garuda Vahanam, held on the fifth day, is vehicle of Lord Vishnu represents loyalty and devotion. On this day, lakhs of devotees throng Later, He married Goddess Padmavati, the Tirumala to witness the Lord in all His glory. Other include Hanumantha Vahanam strength), Simha Vahanam to remain permanently on the hills to bless (courage), Hamsa Vahanam (purity), and Surya



On the ninth and final day, the grand ritual Chakrasnanam takes place. The Sudarshana Chakra, the divine disc of Lord Vishnu, is given a holy bath in the temple tank. Devotees also take a dip in the sacred waters, believing it cleanses their body and festival soul. The concludes Dwajavarohanam, the lowering of the temple flag, symbolizing the completion of the sacred celebrations. Thus, the story of Tirumala and the grandeur of Brahmotsavam highlight the eternal bond between the Lord and His devotees. Lord Venkateswara, the richest god, is not rich by wealth alone but by the endless faith, love, and devotion of millions who bow before Him.

- Kunchala Sai Poojitha

First B.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)



All tiose who wander are not lost serming

Photography **S. Nitin Pranav**First B.A. Journalism & Mass Communication





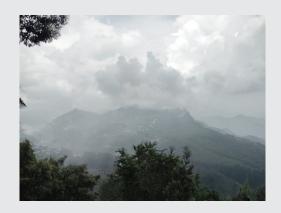




Photo Collage of Guna Caves and Kodaikanal by **S. Nitin Pranav** First B.A. Journalism & Mass Communication

